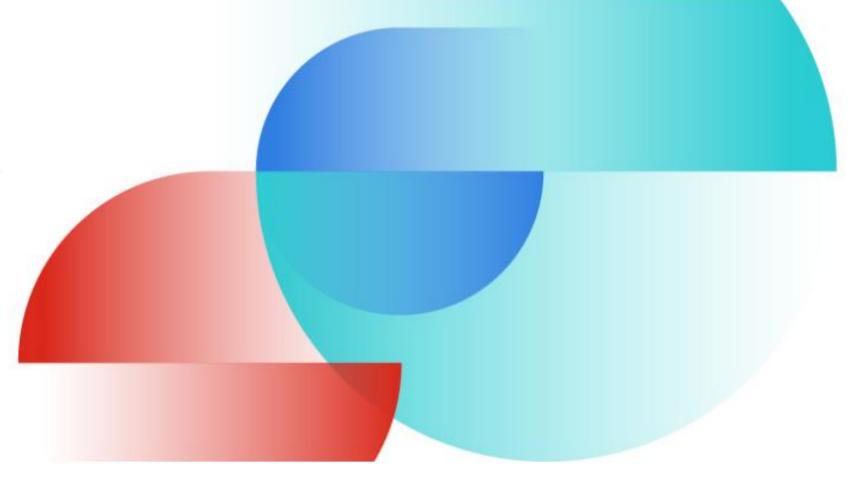
Security Day



September 15th 2025 12:30 – 12:50 pm Athens, Greece









Fortifying the Future

Defending the Banking Sector Against DDoS Threats

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Distributed Denial of Service







DoS or DDoS attacks

Denial-of-service is a cyberattack in which the perpetrator seeks to make a machine or network resource unavailable to its intended users by temporarily or indefinitely disrupting services of a host connected to a network, typically accomplished *by flooding the targeted machine* or resource with superfluous requests in an attempt to overload systems and prevent some or all legitimate requests from being fulfilled.

- **Sep 1996, Panix**, SYN flood attack
- Feb 2000 "Mafiaboy" Yahoo shutdown for an hour and weeks later other corporations such as CNN, Amazon, Dell, eBay, FIFA.
- Sep 2017, Google Cloud attack peak volume of 2.54 Tb/s
- July 2021, Cloudflare boasted of protecting its client from a DDoS attack up to 17.2 million requests per second
- Feb 2023, Cloudflare faced a 71 million/requests per second
- Aug 2023, hacktivists NoName057 targeted several Italian financial institutions.
- Oct 2023, largest HTTP DDoS attack being broken twice, once with a 201 million requests per second reported by Cloudflare, and with a 398 million requests per second attack reported by Google
- Jan 2024, a DDoS attack by NoName057 on Swiss federal websites, on Zelensky's visit at the Davos World Economic Forum.

Aug 2024, DDoS at 3.15 billion packets per second, targeted an undisclosed number of unofficial Minecraft game servers

DDoS attack types

Volumetric

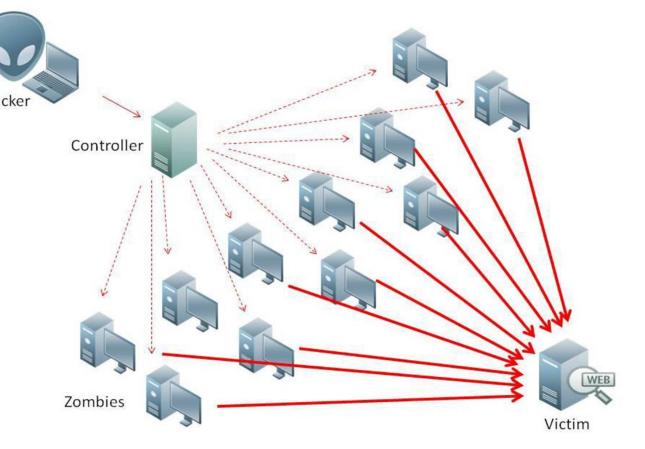
Employ massive amounts of malicious traffic to overwhelm a server with so much traffic that it eventually exhausts all available bandwidth.

TCP State-Exhaustion

Focus on taking down services or underlying network infrastructure which is responsible for delivering content to the end users.

Application Layer

Designed to attack a specific application, focusing on specific vulnerabilities or issues, resulting in the application not being able to deliver content to the user.











- Forti DDoS proposal







Evolving Threats



Traditional Attacks

Bulk Volumetric attacks

Tactics:

- Layer 3 and 4
- Bulk volumetric
- Spoofing IP addresses
- Large attacks



L7

Today and Future

Targeted Application Layer attacks

Tactics:

- Service Layer 7 focus
- Small, targeted attacks
- Blended 3/4/7 approaches
- Mimicking the behavior of a large number of clients



A New Approach

Modern attacks target all cloud infrastructure elements including firewalls, mail, and web servers

Defense:

- Behavioral detection
- Service and port monitoring
- Detect any attack size
- Hardware assisted
- Automatic mitigation





FortiDDoS



Appliance



Hardware Accelerated DDoS Intent Based Defense



(SPU)-based layer 3, 4, and 7 DDoS protection



Behavior-based DDoS protection to eliminate need for signature files



Minimal false-positive detections through continuous threat evaluation



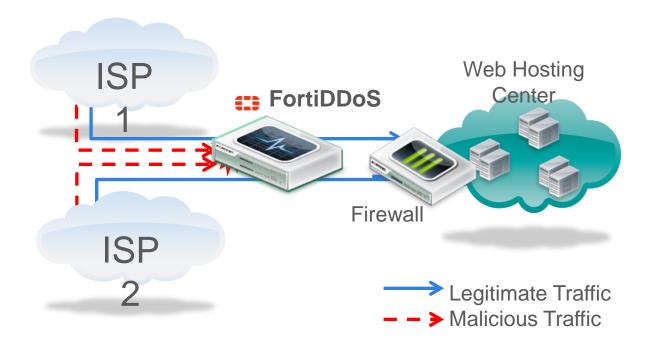
Ability to monitor enormous parameters simultaneously



Advanced defense against bulk volumetric, layer 7 applications



Attack protection for DNS services via specialized tools







Features and Benefits



Fully Autonomous Mitigation. During attacks, no user intervention is required. Also, no additional subscriptions are required



Expansive Monitoring. 230,000 parameters are simultaneously monitored to stop zero-day attacks



100% PACKET INSPECTION. All mitigations take place in less than one second. No sampling



HIGH SMALL-PACKET INSPECTION. 77 Mpps small-packet inspection ensures detection and network performance



ADVANCED LAYERS 4 AND 7 MITIGATION. TCP flag, DNS, NTP, DTLS, QUIC direct/reflected attacks are mitigated from the first packet



UNMATCHED UDP REFLECTION MITIGATION. More than 10,000 possible UDP Reflection ports are monitored





Customer Case







The Problem ...

Lately financial sector is the top industry for volumetric DDoS attacks.

Banks operating in a highly **regulated** and **demanding** environment, face increased threats of DDoS attacks on critical **digital services**, such as e-banking, mobile banking, POS transactions, Partner APIs and more.

Financial Sector is a **High-Value Target** with **Increased Attack Surface**. Also interesting for Hactivists and cybercriminals due to Geopolitical factors. Additionally new sophisticated tactics make attacks more powerful, adaptable, and cost-effective.





The Scope

To Increase protection & availability of all digital channels and avoid interruption of critical services our customer decided to evolve the current deployment based on the following success criteria

Service Availability

Regulatory compliance

Customer Trust & Corporate Reputation

Defense Independence &

Flexibility

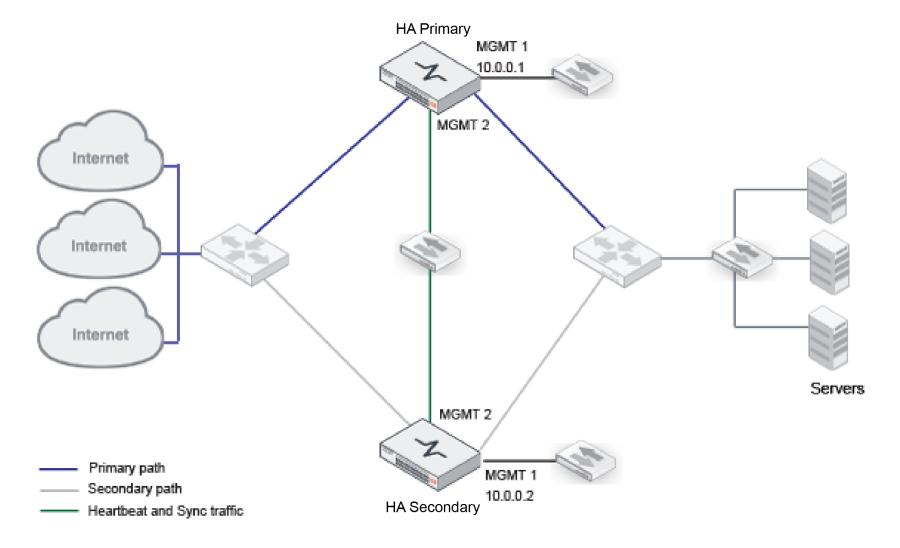
Real-Time Response

Business Continuity (BCP/DR)





HA deployment







The Solution ...

To meet the requirements, we deployed a solution that would protect all critical digital channels. FortiDDos deployment allowed us to:

- Protect at all network entry points. Placing FortiDDoS in both Main and DR DC sites, filtering internet traffic before reaching critical banking applications.
- Operate in High Availability. Installation of two nodes with the ability to operate in a pair. In case of failure on primary device, traffic switches to secondary seamlessly.
- Automated Mitigation. Automatically mitigate threats and maintain business continuity, requiring no user or vendor intervention during an attack.





The Solution ...

- Collaborate with existing security Infrastructure. Interconnecting with existing firewalls (FortiGate), as well as with monitoring systems (FortiAnalyzer, SOC), providing unified view and centralized control.
- Clear Visibility & Reporting. Provides real-time dashboards and detailed, granular reports to help users understand attack trends and mitigation responses.
- Autonomous, Behavioral Detection. Using machine learning can build a baseline of normal traffic and identify deviations, protecting against both known and unknown (zero-day) attacks.
- Minimal False Positives. Continuously reevaluating attacks and focusing on deviations from normal behavior, FortiDDoS minimizes the disruption of legitimate traffic.





The Solution ...

- **High Performance & Speed.** Industry-leading performance, detecting and mitigating attacks from the first packet and handling high-volume attacks without being overwhelmed.
- Multi-Service coverage. Protecting all critical applications and services such as e-banking, mobile banking, card systems, POS transactions, third-party APIs and back-end applications.
- Comprehensive Attack Coverage. Able to defend against various types of attacks, including
 - Volumetric Attacks (Layer 3/4)
 - Application Layer Attacks (Layer 7)
 - DNS-Based Attacks
 - SSL/HTTPS Attacks

- Slow Rate Attacks
- Protocol Anomalies
- Spoofing and Source Tracking







SECURITY/NETWORK OPERATING CENTER



FortiAnalyzer

Central Log & report



Central Device Mgmt.



FortiNAC

IoT Access Control

FortiAuthenticator

User Access

Mgmt.



FortiTester

Network Tester

FortiSandbox

Virtual Security File Analysis Analyst TN



FortiDeceptor

Honeypot

FortiSIEM

SIEM / UEBA



XDR



FortiSOAR

SOAR



HOSTED SERVICES

Cloud mgmt.

FortiGate Cloud | FortiLAN Cloud | FortiExtender Cloud | FortiManager Cloud | FortiAnalyzer Cloud | FortiClient EMS Cloud | FortiToken Cloud | FortiSOAR Cloud

Cloud services

FortiPresence | FortiMail Cloud | FortiPhish | FortiGSLB | FortiConverter | Fortinet SOCaaS | FortiSASE | FortiPenTest | FortiWeb Cloud | FortiSandbox Cloud | FortiVoice Cloud | FortiMonitor

MOBILE USERS



FortiClient / FortiEDR

VPN, ZTNA, EPP, 2 Factor OTP Token and SASE Client



FortiCASB



FortiSwitch

Switch

FortiCNP SaaS

Secure **SD-WAN**

> IPsec / SSL **VPN**

> > **SASE**



Security Gateway

ZTNA



DATA CENTER



L7 D/DOS **Mitigator**



Load Balancer



FortiMail Mail Sec.

Gateway



Browser Isolation





FortiProxy

Secure Web Gateway





FortiWiFi Secure WiFi

Access



3G/4G/5G WAN



















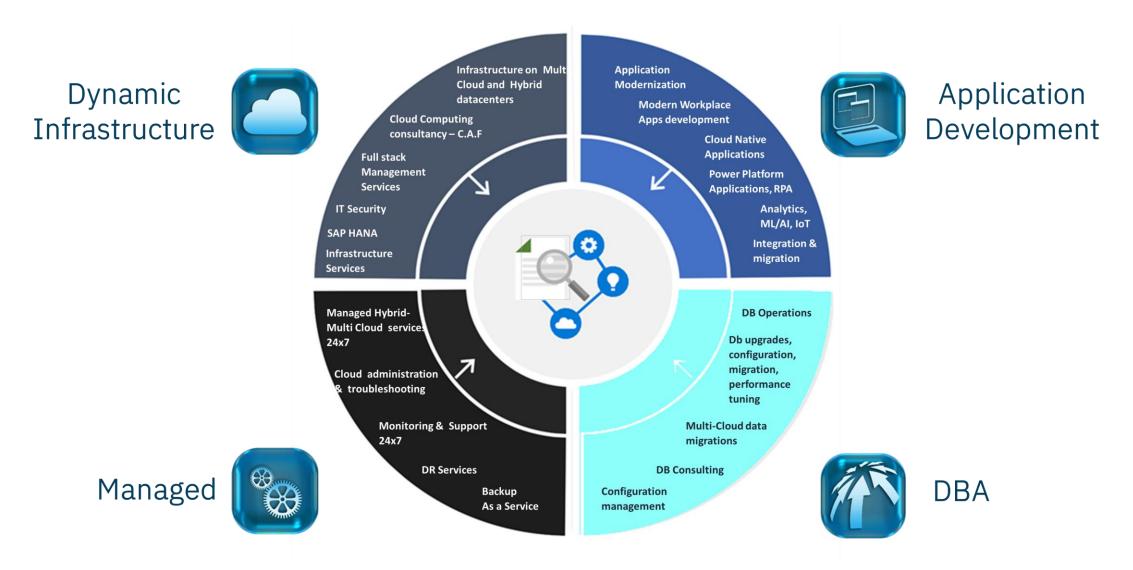
FortiVoice

IP PBX



InTTrust Services & Key differentiators









Thank you.



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